

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A hybrid digital watermarking system for video authentication, the system comprising:

5 an authenticated acquisition subsystem for digitally watermarking video data; and

a video management subsystem in signal communication with the authenticated acquisition subsystem for verifying the digitally watermarked video data.

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2. A system as defined in Claim 1 wherein the video management subsystem is in intermittent signal communication with the authenticated acquisition subsystem.

15 3. A system as defined in Claim 1, the authenticated acquisition subsystem comprising a video imaging device for acquiring original video data.

4. A system as defined in Claim 1, the authenticated acquisition subsystem comprising a watermarking device for applying each of an identity
20 signature and a control signature to the video data.

5. A system as defined in Claim 4 wherein the control signature comprises fragile control bits and robust control bits.

6. A system as defined in Claim 4 wherein the identity signature and the control signature are applied to the video data concurrent with real-time acquisition of the video data.

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7. A system as defined in Claim 4 wherein the identity signature and the control signature are embodied in a single hybrid digital watermark.

8. A system as defined in Claim 7 wherein the single hybrid digital watermark achieves progressively varying robustness in a single watermark by means of at least one of error-correcting signature coding and rate-distortion guided bit embedding.

9. A system as defined in Claim 1, the video management subsystem comprising a verification device for verifying a control signature and an identity signature.

10. A system as defined in Claim 9 wherein the identity signature and the control signature are extracted from a single digital watermark.

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11. A system as defined in Claim 1, the video management subsystem comprising a watermark verifying playback device for verifying a control signature and an identity signature and displaying verified video data.

12. A system as defined in Claim 11 wherein the watermark verifying playback device alerts a user to the presence of altered video content.

5 13. A method of hybrid digital watermarking for video authentication, the method comprising:

digitally watermarking video data; and

verifying the digitally watermarked video data.

10 14. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising intermittently transmitting the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

15 15. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising compressing the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

16. A method as defined in Claim 15 wherein compressing comprises Moving Pictures Expert Group ("MPEG") encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

20 17. A method as defined in Claim 16 wherein compressing comprises MPEG-2 encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

18. A method as defined in Claim 16 wherein compressing comprises MPEG-4 encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

19. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising acquiring
5 original video data.

20. A method as defined in Claim 19 wherein the acquired original video data is in Digital Video ("DV") format.

10 21. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising applying each of an identity signature and a control signature to the video data.

22. A method as defined in Claim 21 wherein the control signature comprises fragile control bits and robust control bits.

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23. A method as defined in Claim 21, further comprising embedding bits of the control signature into data blocks in accordance with a pseudo-random sequence that introduces a dependency among the blocks.

20 24. A method as defined in Claim 23, further comprising:
extracting a data-dependent seed from at least one frame; and
generating the pseudo-random sequence from the extracted seed.

25. A method as defined in Claim 24, further comprising generating the seed for the pseudo-random sequence in accordance with a hash function.

26. A method as defined in Claim 25 wherein the seed is responsive to
5 at least one DC coefficient.

27. A method as defined in Claim 26, further comprising applying a coarse quantizer to the at least one DC coefficient prior to seed generation.

10 28. A method as defined in Claim 27 wherein the at least one DC coefficient is selected from a plurality of data blocks having a DC coefficient value close to a quantization level of the coarse quantizer.

29. A method as defined in Claim 21 wherein the identity signature and
15 the control signature are applied to the video data concurrent with real-time acquisition of the video data.

30. A method as defined in Claim 21 wherein the identity signature and the control signature are embodied in a single hybrid digital watermark.

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31. A method as defined in Claim 30, further comprising at least one of:
coding error-correcting signatures in the single hybrid digital watermark;
and

embedding rate-distortion guided bits in the single hybrid digital watermark to achieve progressively varying robustness.

32. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising verifying a
5 control signature and an identity signature.

33. A method as defined in Claim 32 wherein the identity signature and the control signature are extracted from a single digital watermark.

10 34. A method as defined in Claim 13, further comprising:
verifying a control signature and an identity signature; and
displaying verified video data.

35. A method as defined in Claim 34, further comprising producing an
15 alert responsive to the presence of altered video content.

36. A method as defined in Claim 15, further comprising detecting tampering in coordination with knowledge specific to the compression domain.

20 37. A method as defined in Claim 36 wherein the compression domain comprises DCT encoded data.

38. A method as defined in Claim 36 wherein the knowledge specific to the compression domain comprises at least one of spatial and temporal dependencies.

5 39. A method as defined in Claim 36, further comprising:
assigning a likelihood value for possible tampering to each error block based its number of neighbors; and
temporally integrating the likelihood values to compute a score map indicative of potentially tampered regions.

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40. A digital video data file encoded with signal data comprising a plurality of block transform coefficients, the coefficients collectively indicative of an original video data sequence with an added hybrid watermark, the watermark comprising each of an identity signature and a control signature.

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41. A digital video data file as defined in Claim 40 wherein the control signature comprises fragile control bits and robust control bits.

20 42. A digital video data file as defined in Claim 40, the data file achieving progressively varying robustness in a single watermark by means of at least one of error-correcting signature coding and rate-distortion guided bit embedding.

43. A digital video data file as defined in Claim 42, the data file being embodied in a Digital Video Disk ("DVD").

44. A hybrid digital watermarking system for video authentication as defined in Claim 1, the system further comprising watermark means for digitally watermarking the video data.

45. A system as defined in Claim 44, further comprising verification means in signal communication with the watermark means for verifying the digitally watermarked video data.

46. A system as defined in Claim 45, further comprising transmission means for intermittently transmitting the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

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47. A system as defined in Claim 45, further comprising compression means for compressing the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

48. A system as defined in Claim 47 wherein the compression means comprises encoding means for Moving Pictures Expert Group ("MPEG") encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

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49. A system as defined in Claim 48 wherein the encoding means comprises MPEG-2 encoder means for encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

5 50. A system as defined in Claim 48 wherein the encoding means comprises MPEG-4 encoder means for encoding the digitally watermarked video data prior to verification.

51. A system as defined in Claim 45, further comprising imaging means
10 for acquiring original video data.

52. A system as defined in Claim 51 wherein the imaging means acquires original video data in Digital Video ("DV") format.

15 53. A system as defined in Claim 45, further comprising signature means for applying each of an identity signature and a control signature to the video data.

54. A system as defined in Claim 53 wherein the signature means
20 applies the identity signature and the control signature to the video data concurrent with real-time acquisition of the video data.

55. A system as defined in Claim 53 wherein the signature means is in signal communication with the watermark means for combining the identity signature and the control signature in a single hybrid digital watermark.

5 56. A system as defined in Claim 55, further comprising at least one of:
coding means for coding error-correcting signatures in the single hybrid digital watermark; and

embedding means in signal communication with the encoding means for embedding rate-distortion guided bits in the single hybrid digital watermark to
10 achieve progressively varying robustness.

57. A system as defined in Claim 55, further comprising verification means for verifying a control signature and an identity signature.

15 58. A system as defined in Claim 57 wherein the verification means extracts the identity signature and the control signature from a single digital watermark.

59. A system as defined in Claim 55, further comprising:
20 signature verification means for verifying at least one of a control signature and an identity signature; and
display means in signal communication with the signature verification means for displaying verified video data.

60. A system as defined in Claim 59, further comprising alert means for producing an alert responsive to the presence of altered video content.

5 61. A system as defined in Claim 47, the verification means comprising tamper detection means responsive to knowledge specific to the compression domain.

62. A system as defined in Claim 61 wherein the compression domain
10 comprises DCT encoded data.

63. A system as defined in Claim 61 wherein the knowledge specific to the compression domain comprises at least one of spatial and temporal dependencies.

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64. A system as defined in Claim 61, further comprising:
likelihood means for assigning a likelihood value for possible tampering to each error block based its number of neighbors; and
temporal integration means for temporally integrating the likelihood values
20 to compute a score map indicative of potentially tampered regions.

65. A system as defined in Claim 53 wherein the signature means embeds signature bits into data blocks in accordance with a pseudo-random sequence that introduces a dependency among the blocks.

5 66. A system as defined in Claim 65 wherein the pseudo-random sequence is generated from a data-dependent seed extracted from at least one frame.

67. A system as defined in Claim 66 wherein the seed for generating
10 the pseudo-random sequence is itself generated using a hash function.

68. A system as defined in Claim 67 wherein the seed is responsive to at least one DC coefficient.

15 69. A system as defined in Claim 68 wherein the at least one DC coefficient is coarsely quantized prior to seed generation.